

Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

### DARJEELING GOVERNMENT COLLEGE DARJEELING



### **ENERGY AUDIT REPORT**

Lebong-Cart Road Darjeeling 734101







Junivellana



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

Darjeeling Government College, established on August 5, 1948, has been a cornerstone of higher education in the eastern sub-Himalayan region. Located at an altitude of 2134 meters on the Lebong Cart Road, the college is adjacent to key landmarks such as the Padmaja Naidu Himalayan Zoological Park and the Himalayan Mountaineering Institute. With a rich heritage, the college has evolved into a premier institution, providing quality education and fostering holistic development for its students.

As a fully government-run institution, Darjeeling Government College operates under the administrative control of the Higher Education Department of the Government of West Bengal. The college is dedicated to maintaining high academic standards, as evidenced by its faculty appointments through the West Bengal Education Service (W.B.E.S.) and West Bengal Senior Education Service (W.B.S.E.S.), based on the University Grants Commission (UGC) guidelines.

The college hosts an Indira Gandhi National Open University (IGNOU) study centre, a well-stocked Central Library with over 100,000 books, and offers modern technological facilities including internet and Wi-Fi access. It prioritizes student welfare with various amenities such as affordable stores, canteens, and hostels, alongside a comprehensive fitness center. Additionally, the institution emphasizes extracurricular engagement through cultural programs, sports, and robust National Cadet Corps (N.C.C.) and National Service Scheme (N.S.S.) units.

With a focus on continuous improvement, Darjeeling Government College actively organizes national and international seminars, encourages research projects, and plans to introduce new undergraduate subjects. As it prepares for the 2nd cycle NAAC visit, the college remains committed to furthering student welfare and academic excellence.

Shutia





Juniwellana



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com



### GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL Office of the Principal

Darjeeling Government College Darjeeling - 734 101, West Bengal, INDIA

Website: www.darjeelinggovernmentcollege.com E-mail: dgc.principal@gmail.com



Memo No: N-12/22

Date: 04.03.2022

### The following teachers are the member of Energy Audit Assessment Team (Internal)

Sl.No.	Name	Designation	Department	
1.	Shri. Sailesh Kumar Gupta	Assistant Professor	Physics	coordinator
2.	Shri. Sourav Basu Neogi	Assistant Professor	Chemistry	Member
3.	Dr. Ekramul Kabir	Assistant Professor	Physics	Member
4.	Shri. Partha Bhore	Assistant Professor	Bengali	Member
5.	Shri. Safin Pramanik	Assistant Professor	Philosophy	Member

Selecting Gover College Indiana Soliton Indian

Officer- in-Charge atjecting Gover College Darjecting, PIN 734101

-

Dallacing

Darjeening Govt. Conege



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

#### **CONTENT**

Section	Item	Page No.
1.	Introduction to Energy Audit	6
2.	Objectives of Energy Auditing	6
3.	Methodology	6
4.	Present Energy Scenario	7
4.1	POWER SUPPLY SYSTEM	7
4.2	DG Sets	7
4.3	Figure of DG Set	8
5.	Observation	9
5.1	Single Line Diagram	9
5.2	Electricity Bill Analysis	10
5.3	Connected Load of College	16
6.	Findings	28
7.	Recommendations	28
8.	Conclusion	29

#### LIST OF TABLE

Table	Item	Page No.
No.		
1	Technical Specifications for DG set	7
2	Energy consumption of college and billing amount (year 2022-2023)	10
3	Energy consumption of hostels and billing amount (year 2022-2023)	10
4	Energy consumption of quarters and billing amount (year 2022-2023)	10
5	Total energy consumption and billing amount of <b>college, hostels</b> and <b>quarters</b> (year 2022-2023)	11
6	Overall unit Charges of college (year 2022-2023)	11
7	Overall unit Charges of <b>hostels</b> (year 2022-2023)	11
8	Overall unit Charges of quarters (year 2022-2023)	11
9	Connected Load	16
10	Connected load in Watt%	25







Junpholloma



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

#### LIST OF FIGURES

Figure No.	Item	Page No.
1	The DG set	8
2	Single Line Diagram	9
3	Graphical Presentation of Total Units of college (Year 2022-2023)	12
4	Graphical Presentation of Total Units of hostel (Year 2022-2023)	12
5	Graphical Presentation of Total Units of quarters (Year 2022-2023)	13
6	Pi chart of energy consumption of college, hostel and quarters (year 2022-2023)	13
7	Pi chart of billing amount of college, hostel and quarters (year 2022-2023)	14
8	Graphical Presentation of actual per unit charges of college (Year 2022-2023)	14
9	Graphical Presentation of actual per unit charges of hostel (Year 2022-2023)	15
10	Graphical Presentation of actual per unit charges of quarters (Year 2022-2023)	15
11	Load distribution of college location/department wise (watt)	24
12	Load distribution of hostel wise (watt)	24
13	Load distribution of quarter wise (Watt)	25
14	Pi chart of load distribution across different fixture	26







Junjiwallama



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

#### 1. Introduction to Energy Audit

An energy audit is an essential tool for assessing how energy is utilized within a plant or institution, pinpointing waste, and identifying opportunities for improvement. With an overall energy efficiency from generation to final consumer of approximately 50%, saving one unit of energy at the end-user level is equivalent to saving two units at the power generation level. This underscores the critical importance of energy conservation.

Energy audits offer a systematic approach to evaluating energy management practices, uncovering inefficiencies, and formulating solutions. They are integral to the responsible utilization of economic, financial, social, and natural resources. By conducting an energy audit, institutions can enhance their management strategies by identifying and evaluating their energy systems comprehensively.

#### 2. Objectives of Energy Auditing

The primary objectives of an energy audit include:

- **Identifying Energy Inputs:** Evaluating the quality and cost of various energy inputs.
- Assessing Consumption Patterns: Analyzing current energy consumption across different operational areas.
- **Relating Inputs to Outputs:** Correlating energy inputs with production outputs to gauge efficiency.
- **Spotting Energy Savings:** Identifying potential areas for thermal and electrical energy conservation.
- **Highlighting Waste:** Identifying major areas of energy wastage.
- **Setting Targets:** Establishing energy-saving targets for individual cost centers.
- Implementing Conservation Measures: Executing measures to conserve energy and achieve savings.

#### 3. Methodology

The energy audit process involves a comprehensive approach, utilizing the following methodologies:

- **Site Inspections:** Conducting on-site visits to evaluate the condition and efficiency of existing systems, equipment, and building structures.
- **Staff Interviews:** Engaging with relevant officials to identify key focus areas and related systems.

Shutia





Junjiwellowa



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

- Measurements and Monitoring: Using appropriate instruments for continuous or timelapse recording and visual observations to identify energy usage patterns and losses.
- Trend Analysis: Analyzing trends in energy costs and consumption over time.
- **Efficiency Tests:** Performing capacity and efficiency tests on major utility equipment where applicable.
- Loss Estimation: Estimating various energy losses throughout the system.
- **Data Analysis:** Conducting in-depth analysis of collected data using computerized techniques to draw conclusions and develop energy conservation plans aimed at reducing specific energy consumption.
- This structured and detailed approach ensures a thorough evaluation of energy usage, paving the way for significant improvements in energy efficiency and conservation.

#### 4. Present Energy Scenario:

Darjeeling Government College in Darjeeling relies on electricity purchased from the West Bengal State Electricity Distribution Company Limited (WBSEDCL) under the Tariff Category Commercial Urban A (CM\_U). The college has a total sanctioned load of 124.7 kW and incurred a total billing amount of approximately **INR 6,13,384**/- for the four-quarter analysis period of 2022-23. The overall average energy charge was **Rs. 9.14 per unit**.

#### 4.1 POWER SUPPLY SYSTEM

The power supply for the college is from WBSEDCL with the help of 430 Volts feeders under Commercial Urban A(CM\_U) with sanctioned load 124.7 kW.

Phase	Red	Yellow	Green
Voltage (V)	240	240	240

#### **4.2 DG Set:**

The power house contains a DG set and the details of it provided in Table 1.

Table 1: Technical Specifications for DG set

Sr. No.	Parameter	Technical Specification DG
1	Make	Jackson Limited (Model no: JSPF-62.5)
2	Capacity	62.5 kVA
3	Rated Voltage	430 V
4	Frequency	50 Hz
5	Power Factor	0.95
6	Phase	3 Phase

Shutia





Judiwellowa



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com



Figure 1(a). The DG set



Figure 1(b). Model display of DG set







Judiwellowa



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

#### **5.Observation:**

#### 5.1 Single Line Diagram:

This figure represents the single-line diagram of Darjeeling Government College in Darjeeling.

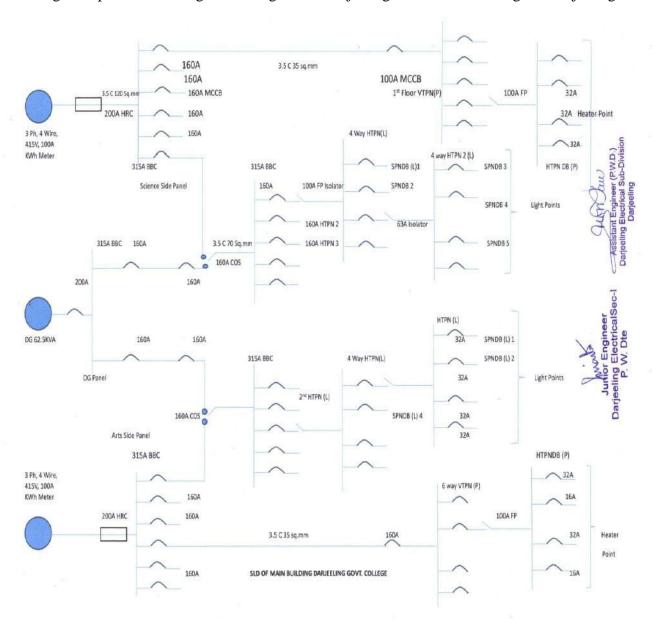


Figure 2. Single Line Diagram

Shutia





Jungin ellara



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

#### **5.2** Electricity Bill Analysis:

The energy audit team analyzed the electricity bills of the College for the last four quarters. The detailed findings include the total unit consumption, the annual payable amount, and the annual per unit charges as follows:

#### **Quarterly electrical energy consumption (Year – 2022-23):**

The quarterly electrical consumption for the college is given in the Table 2

**Table 2:** Energy consumption of **college** and billing amount (year 2022-2023)

Sr. No.	Month & Year	Total Consumed Unit	Amount (Rs.)
		(KVAH)	
1	Q1 (April-June)	11,376	110,343
2	Q2 (July-September)	10,838	102,077
3	Q3 (October-December)	8,764	84,171
4	Q4 (January-March)	10,733	102,058
	Total	41,711	398,649

**Table 3:** Energy consumption of **hostel** and billing amount (year 2022-2023)

Sr. No.	Month & Year	Total Consumed Unit (KVAH)	Amount (Rs.)
1	Q1 (April-June)	1,207	10,729
2	Q2 (July-September)	1,394	14,997
3	Q3 (October-December)	2,387	22,258
4	Q4 (January-March)	2,407	22,082
	Total	7,395	70,066

**Table 4:** Energy consumption of **quarters** and billing amount (year 2022-2023)

Sr. No.	Month & Year	Total Consumed	Amount (Rs.)
		Unit(KVAH)	
1	Q1 (April-June)	404	5181
2	Q2 (July-September)	395	2367
3	Q3 (October-December)	334	1861
4	Q4 (January-March)	369	2211
	Total	1,502	11,620

Shutia





Junjiwellama



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

Table 5: Total energy consumption and billing amount of college, hostel and quarters (2022-2023)

Sr. No.	Item	Total Consumed	Amount (Rs.)
		Unit (KVAH)	
1	College	41,711	398,649
2	Hostel	7,395	70,066
3	Quarters	1,502	11,620
	Total	50,608	480,335

**Table 6:** Overall unit Charges of **college** (year 2022-2023)

Sr. No.	Month & Year	Per Unit Charges (Rs/KVAH)
1	Q1 (April-June)	9.70
2	Q2 (July-September)	9.42
3	Q3 (October-December)	9.60
4	Q4 (January-March)	9.50
	Average	9.55

**Table 7:** Overall unit Charges of **hostel** (year 2022-2023)

Sr. No.	Month & Year	Per Unit Charges (Rs/KVAH)
1	Q1 (April-June)	8.89
2	Q2 (July-September)	10.75
3	Q3 (October-December)	9.32
4	Q4 (January-March)	9.17
	Average	9.53

**Table 8:** Overall unit Charges of **quarters** (year 2022-2023)

Sr. No.	Month & Year	Per Unit Charges (Rs/KVAH)
1	Q1 (April-June)	12.82
2	Q2 (July-September)	5.99
3	Q3 (October-December)	5.57
4	Q4 (January-March)	5.99
	Average	7.59

Shutia

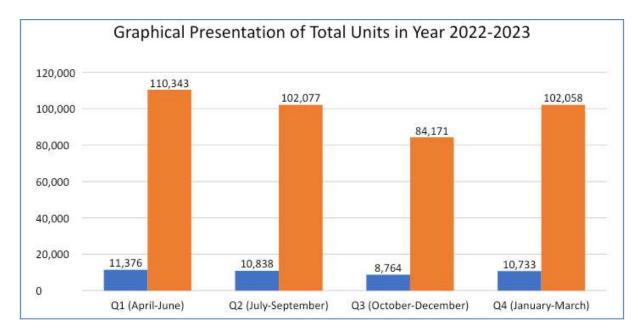




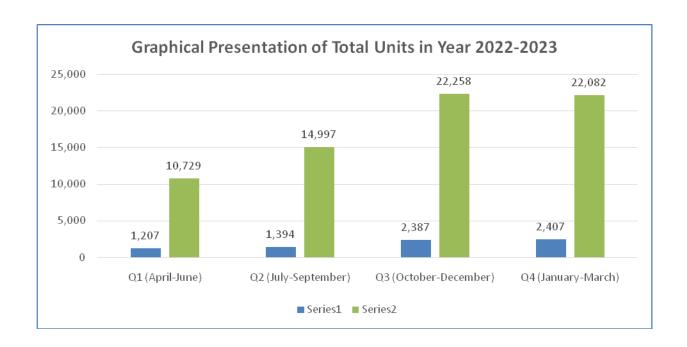
Junpiwellowa



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com



**Figure 3.** Graphical Presentation of Total Units of **college** (Year 2022-2023)



Shutia

Coordinator 10AC Darjeeling Government College Darjeeling



Junio de la como



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

**Figure4.** Graphical Presentation of Total Units of **hostel** (Year 2022-2023)

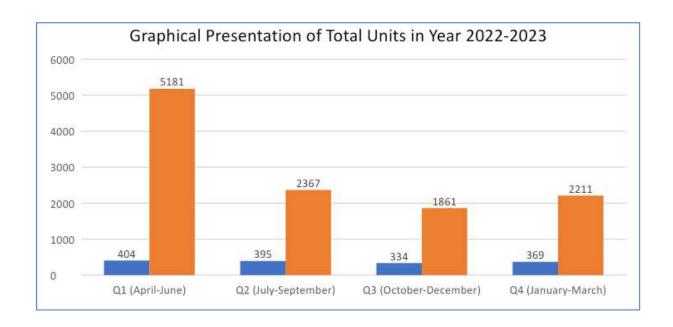
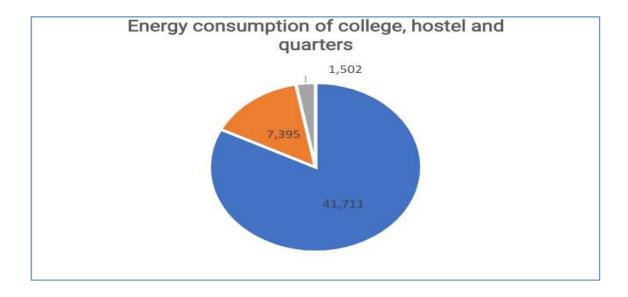


Figure 5. Graphical Presentation of Total Units of quarters (Year 2022-2023)



Shutia





Junivellana



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

**Figure 6.** Pi chart of energy consumption of **college, hostel and quarters** (year 2022-2023)

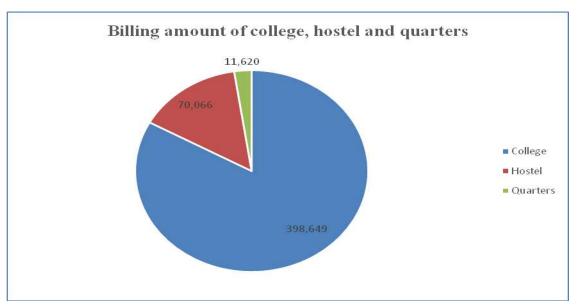


Figure 7. Pi chart of billing amount of college, hostel and quarters (year 2022-2023)

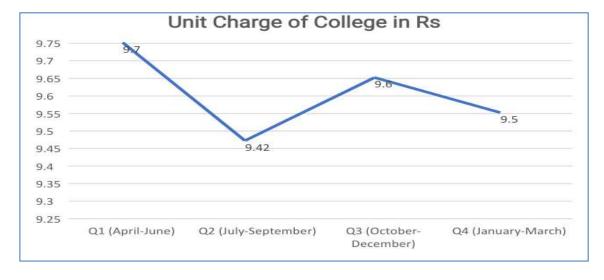


Figure 8. Graphical Presentation of actual per unit charges of college (Year 2022-2023)

Shutia







Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

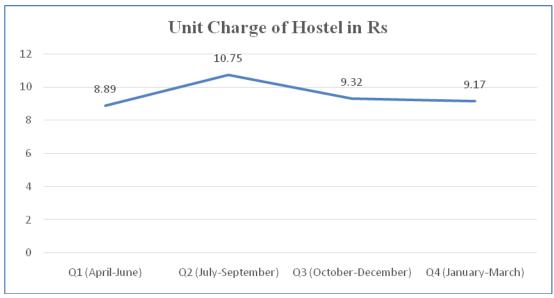
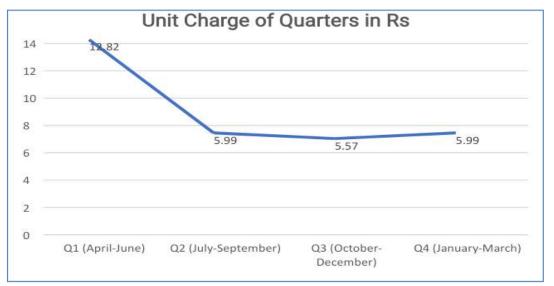


Figure 9. Graphical Presentation of actual per unit charges of hostel (Year 2022-2023)



**Fig 10:** Graphical Presentation of actual per unit charges of **quarters** (Year 2022-2023)

Shutia





Junjiwellana



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

#### **5.3** Connected Load of College:

Details of connected load are given in the Table 9

 Table 9: Connected Load

#### **Connected Load of College**

Location/Department	Fixtures	Watt	QTY	TOTAL LOAD (WATT)
	Computer	60	2	120
Department of Bengali	Heater	1200	1	1200
	Printer	20	1	20
	Tube Light	18	2	36
	Autoclave	20	1	20
	Centrifuge	110	2	220
	Computer	60	5	300
Department of Potenty	Heater	70	6	420
Department of Botany	Fridge	100	2	200
	Tube Light	40	45	1800
	Oven	1500	1	1500
	Printer	20	5	100
	CCTV Camera	40	2	80
	Heater	1200	2	2400
Canteen	LED Bulb	9	2	18
	Tube Light	18	4	72
	Exhaust Fan	60	1	60
Department of	Computer	60	1	60







Junjiwallama



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

Chemistry	Exhaust Fan	60	5	300
	Heater	1200	3	3600
	Freezer	100	1	100
	Xerox	1000	1	1000
	Oven	2500	3	7500
	Printer	20	1	20
	Pump	1500	2	3000
	Tube Light	18	46	828
	Wi Fi	10	1	10
	Electric Kettle	1500	2	3000
	Micro Oven	1000	1	1000
	Heater	1200	3	3600
Department of Nepali	CCTV Camera	40	2	80
Department of Nepari	Tube Light	18	28	324
	Computer	60	2	120
	Printer	20	2	40
	Computer	60	1	60
Department of Economics	Heater	1200	1	1200
	Printer	20	1	20
	Tube Light	18	3	54
	Computer	60	2	120
Department of Hindi	Heater	1200	3	3600
	Printer	20	2	40
	Tube Light	18	5	90

Shutia





Judiwellowa



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

	Electric Kettle	1500	1	1500
	Computer	60	1	60
	Heater	70	2	140
Department of English	Printer	20	1	20
Department of English	Tube Light	18	6	108
	LED Bulb	9	1	9
	Micro Oven	1000	1	1000
	Wi Fi	10	1	10
	Electric Kettle	1500	1	1500
	Computer	60	7	420
	Heater	1200	4	4800
	LED Bulb	18	5	90
Department of Geography	Printer	20	3	60
	CCTV Camera	40	2	80
	Tube Light	40	25	1000
	Filament Bulb	100	5	500
	Computer	60	2	120
	Heater	1200	2	2400
Department of History	Printer	100	2	200
	Tube Light	18	4	72
	Vacuum Cleaner	1000	1	1000
IGNOU	Computer	60	1	60
	Heater	1200	1	1200

Shutia





Junpholloma



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

	Printer	20	1	20
	Tube Light	18	4	72
	Micro Oven	1500	1	1500
	Wi Fi	10	2	20
	Computer	60	1	60
IQAC room	Heater	1200	1	1200
TQ/AC TOOM	Printer	20	1	20
	Tube Light	40	4	160
	CCTV Camera	40	1	40
	Computer	60	2	120
	Heater	1200	1	1200
	Printer	20	2	40
Library	Dehumidifier	220	1	220
Library	Tube Light	18	33	594
	Electric Kettle	1500	1	1500
	Wi Fi	10	1	10
	CCTV camera	10	2	20
	LED Bulb	9	8	72
D	Computer	60	1	60
Department of Mathematics	Heater	1200	1	1200
	Printer	20	1	20
	Tube Light	18	5	90
Office	Computer	60	7	420
	Heater	1200	5	6000

Shutia





Junjivellana



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

	LED Bulb	18	6	108
	Printer	20	7	140
	Tube Light	18	10	180
	Computer	60	4	240
Department of Philosophy	Heater	1200	1	1200
	Printer	20	2	40
	Tube Light	18	3	54
	Computer	60	3	180
	Heater	1200	2	2400
Department of Physics	Fridge	100	1	100
	Printer	20	1	20
	Tube Light	18	46	828
	Filament Bulb	100	5	500
	Computer	60	2	120
Department of Commerce	Heater	1200	2	2400
	Printer	20	1	20
	Tube Light	18	5	90
	Computer	60	1	60
Department of Political Science	Heater	1200	1	1200
	Printer	20	1	20
	Tube Light	18	4	72
Principal's Chamber	CCTV Camera	40	4	160
2 inicipal 5 Chambel	Computer	60	1	60
	Heater	1200	2	2400







Juniwallama



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

	Printer	20	3	60
	Tube Light	18	18	324
	Computer	60	1	60
Department of Tibetan	Heater	70	1	70
	Printer	20	1	20
	Tube Light	40	4	160
Street Light	Halogen light	90	7	630
5	Computer	60	2	120
Department of Microbiology	Incubator	100	1	100
	Printer	20	2	40
	Tube Light	18	10	180
	TV	100	1	100
Satyendra Nath Tagore	Inverter	200	1	200
Civil Services	Computer	60	3	180
	Printer	20	1	20
	Tube Light	18	4	72
	Autoclave	20	1	20
	centrifuge	110	1	110
	Computer	60	10	600
Department of Zoology	CCTV Camera	40	3	120
	Heater	1200	12	14400
	Fridge	100	3	300
	Tube Light	40	96	3840
	Oven	2500	1	2500

Shutia





Junjiwallama



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

	Printer	20	11	220
	Pump	1500	1	1500
	Water Purifier	60	1	60
Classroom (top floor)	Tube light	18	50	900
chassroom (top noor)	CCTV Camera	40	1	40
Corridor	Tube light	18	33	594
Connact	CCTV Camera	40	5	200
	LED panel	12	31	372
	Fan	50	4	200
Seminar Hall	Large Speaker	100	4	400
	Small Speaker	15	2	30
	Projector	282	1	282
Hall (1 <sup>st</sup> floor)	Tube light	40	30	1200
Trun (1 11001)	Projector	282	1	282
Guard Room	Heater	1200	3	3600
	Tube light	18	1	18
Exam Cell	Tube light	18	2	36
Toilet	Tube light	18	9	172
		_	-	. —







Judiwellowa



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

#### **Connected Load of Hostel**

Location/Depart ment	Fixtures	Watt	QTY	TOTAL LOAD (WATT)
	Computer	60	0	0
Castleton Hostel	Electric Kettle	1500	2	3000
	Tube Light	18	18	324
	Rice Cooker	1000	1	1000
	LED Bulb	9	27	243
	Tube Light	18	18	324
Heather Lodge	Rice Cooker	1000	1	1000
Heather Lodge	Inverter	200	1	200
	CCTV Camera with	40	16	640
	Monitor	100	1	100
	Electric Kettle	1500	18	27000
	Heater	1200	2	2400
Snow-View	CCTV Camera with	40	1	40
Hostel	Monitor	100	1	100
Hostel	Tube Light	18	20	360
	Electric Kettle	1500	13	19500
	Inverter	200	1	200
	LED Bulb	9	18	0
	Exhaust Fan	60	2	120
Annexure Girls	Heater	1200	1	1200
Hostel	CCTV Camera with	40	4	160
	Monitor	100	1	100
	Tube Light	18	13	234
	Electric Kettle	1500	13	19500

Shutia





Junjiwellowa



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

#### **Connected Load of Quarters**

Location/Department	Fixtures	Watt	QTY	TOTAL LOAD (WATT)
	TV	100	6	600
	Electric Kettle	1500	4	6000
Group C & D Quarter	Tube Light	18	28	504
	Washing Machine	1000	6	6000
	Rice Cooker	1000	5	5000
	LED Bulb	9	60	540
	Tube Light	18	44	792
	Rice Cooker	1000	8	8000
New Professor Quarter	Halogen Light (Outside)	90	5	450
	Refrigerator	500	7	350
	Washing Machine	1000	7	7000
	Electric Kettle	1500	8	12000







Junjiwallama



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

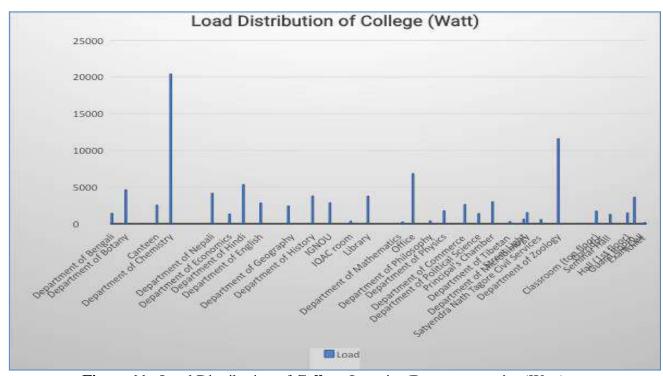


Figure 11. Load Distribution of College Location/Department wise (Watt)

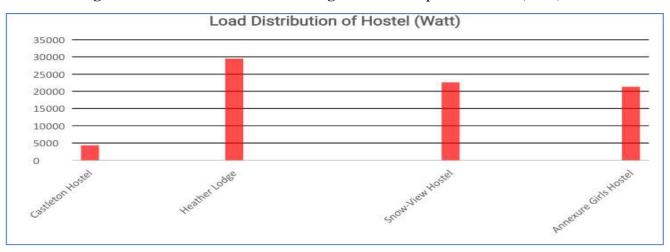


Figure 12. Load Distribution of Hostel Wise (Watt)

Shutia







Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

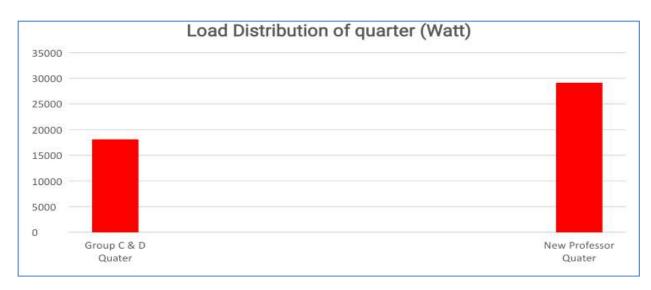


Figure 13. Load Distribution of Quarter wise (Watt)

Table 10: Connected load in Watt%:

Sr. No.	Fixtures	Watt %
1	Tube light	13.54
2	Autoclave	0.044
3	Centrifuge	0.36
4	Computer	3.84
5	Exhaust Fan	0.39
6	Heater	58.02
7	Fridge	0.77
8	CCTV Camera	0.70
9	Electric Kettle	4.96
10	Printer	2.16
11	Pump	4.28
12	Projector	0.94
13	Water Purifier	6.99

Shutia





Judiwellowa



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

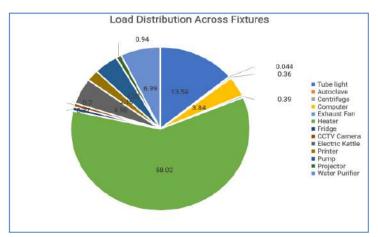
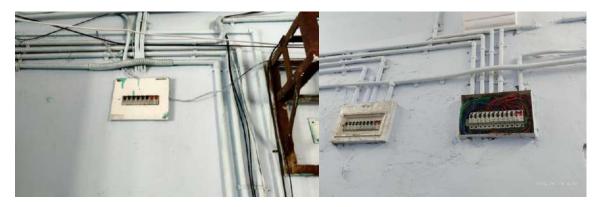


Figure 14. Pi chart of load distribution across different fixture

#### Photograph of Hazard Area (Photo)







Shutia





Junjiwallama



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

#### **Electrical Equipment (photo)**







Autoclave Centrifuge Hot Air Oven

#### **440V Main Electrical Service Panel**





Shutia





Junpoulana



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email: dgc.principal@gmail.com

#### 6 .Findings:

#### **Energy Consumption Analysis:**

An analysis of the energy consumption data revealed the following key points: Electricity is the sole source of energy, representing the entirety of the energy consumption.

**Increased Heating Demand:** Analysis reveals that the colder climate results in heightened demand for heating, amplified by inefficient building envelope characteristics such as poor insulation and air leakage, consequently escalating electricity consumption.

Artificial Lighting Reliance: Shorter daylight hours lead to augmented dependence on artificial lighting. Some buildings with inadequate natural light penetration due to inefficient envelope design exhibit higher electricity usage for lighting purposes. Some buildings have also old lighting fixtures and inefficient lamps.

Humidity Control Requirements: Damper climates necessitate humidity management through dehumidifiers or ventilation systems. Envelopes with moisture ingress issues exacerbate humidity control needs. increasing electricity consumption dehumidification.

Envelope Performance Impact: The overall performance of the building envelope significantly influences energy usage. Poorly performing envelopes, characterized by inadequate insulation, air tightness issues, or thermal bridging, lead to increased energy losses and heightened electricity consumption for heating, cooling, and ventilation.

#### 7. Recommendations:

Drawing from the insights gained through the energy audit, the subsequent recommendations are put forth to bolster energy efficiency and curtail operational costs:

- **Utilisation of Solar Energy:** Feasibility study towards installation of solar water heaters at suitable locations enabling hot/warm water supply to different sections, especially hostels, staff quarters, canteens and academic departments needs to be carried out to substantially reduce electricity consumption from utility grid (WBSEDCL).
- **Installation of Solar Photovoltaic Systems:** Feasibility study towards installation of Solar Photovoltaic (SPV) array with battery storage is recommended to be carried out to generate clean energy on campus and reduce reliance on the grid.
- **Enhance Building Envelope Efficiency:** Improve insulation, air sealing, and moisture control measures to minimize heat loss, air infiltration, and humidity-related energy consumption.
- Optimize Lighting Design: Utilize daylighting strategies, efficient lighting fixtures, and controls to maximize natural light utilization and reduce reliance on artificial lighting.







Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

Gradually replace all tube lights with LED lights to reduce energy consumption and improve electricity efficiency.

- Replacement of Door Seals and Window Curtains: Periodical replacement door seals to reduce air leakage and replacement of window curtains in some rooms is suggested to minimize heat loss and improve thermal comfort.
- Educate Occupants on Energy Efficiency: Provide students, faculties, and staffs with information and resources on energy-efficient practices, including temperature control, lighting usage, and appliance efficiency, to encourage behavior that reduces electricity consumption.
- Conduct Regular Maintenance and Retrofits: Implement a proactive maintenance program to ensure the continued performance of building envelope components and HVAC systems. Additionally, consider retrofitting existing buildings with energyefficient technologies and materials to improve overall energy performance.

By implementing these recommendations, buildings in colder, darker, and damper climates in hilly regions can significantly reduce electricity consumption, enhance energy efficiency, and contribute to a more sustainable built environment.

#### 8. Conclusion:

In conclusion, this energy audit report underscores numerous avenues for Darjeeling Government College to elevate energy efficiency, diminish energy usage, and realize cost savings. Embracing the suggested measures holds the promise of not only advancing environmental sustainability but also yielding long-term financial dividends for the institution. We urge Darjeeling Government College to accord priority to energy efficiency endeavors and contemplate formulating an action plan to address the recommendations delineated in this report.

Should further information or assistance be required for implementing the proposed strategies, we stand ready to offer our full support. Please feel free to reach out to us, as we are committed to aiding Darjeeling Government College in achieving its energy efficiency objectives.

Shutia





Junivellana



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

#### **Endorsement signature of the Energy Audit members:**

l No	Name & Designation	Signeture & Seal
1.	Shri Sailesh Kumar Gupta Assistant Professor Dept. of Physics Darjeeling Government College, Darjeeling	Sailesti Korrar Gupta Asst Professor in Physics (W.B.E.S.) Danecling Govt. College
2.	Shri Sourav Basu Neogi Assistant Professor Dept. of Chemistry Darjeeling Government College, Darjeeling	Source Bush Neopi mass.  Source Com Stood mass.  Against Fig. of Committee of Commi
3.	Dr. Ekramul Kabir Assistant Professor Dept. of Physics Darjeeling Government College, Darjeeling	Extramel Maler  SE Professor of Physics (W.D.E.S.)  Danceling Good, College -
4.	Shri Partha Bhore Assistant Professor Dept. of Bengali Darjeeling Government College, Darjeeling	Partte Bor. PARTHA BHORE Assistant Professor of Bengali, W.B.E.S. Darjeeling Govt. College Govt. of West Bengal
5.	Shri Safin Pramanik Assistant Professor Dept. of Philosophy Darjeeling Government College, Darjeeling	SAFIN PRAMANIK Assistant Professor (WEES) Department of Philosophy Darjeeling Gove, Gollege
	Darjeeling Government College,	Assistant Prefessor (WBES)  Department of Philosophy  Darjeeling Govt College  Darjeeling

Shutia





Junjiwellana



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

#### **Endorsement signature of the external member and Certified Energy Auditor:**

1. Shri Dipankar Moktan Assistant Engineer, PWD Electrical, Darjeeling Division  Assistant Engineer (P.W.D.) Darjeeling Electrical Sub-Division Darjeeling  2. Dr. Shib Sankar Saha
2 Dr. Shih Sankar Saha
Certified Energy Auditor [Reg no. EA-0050 BEE, Ministry of Power, Govt. of India Professor, Dept. of Electrical Engineering Kalyani Govt. Engineering College Kalyani, Nadia

Shutia





Junjiwellana



Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email: dgc.principal@gmail.com

#### **Energy Audit Certificate from Certified Energy Auditor**



KALYANI GOVERNMENT ENGINEERING COLLEGE (GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL) KALYANI, NADIA, PIN - 741235, WEST BENGAL

Memo No.:

Date: 20th June, 2024

#### Energy Audit Certificate for Darjeeling Govt. College, Darjeeling

It gives me immense pleasure to present the Energy Audit Report of Darjeeling Govt. College, Darjeeling following a comprehensive energy audit conducted by the undersigned with the help of the internal audit team of the College during 28.06.2024 to 29.06.2024. The outcome of this audit is to assess the energy consumption patterns, identify energy-saving opportunities, and suggest necessary recommendations to enhance energy efficiency within the institution.

**Audit Summary** 

Institution: Darjeeling Govt. College, Darjeeling, W.B.

Audit Type: Comprehensive Energy Audit Audit Date: 28.06.2024 to 29.06.2024

Dr. Shib Sankar Saha, Certified Energy Auditor, [Regn. No. EA-0050] Auditor

Based on the findings of the energy audit, several energy-saving opportunities have been identified. These opportunities are tailored to the specific characteristics of Darjeeling Govt. College, Darjeeling, W.B. and are aimed at reducing energy consumption, lowering operational costs, and minimizing the institution's environmental footprint.

1. Lighting system:

- Implement occupancy sensors and daylight harvesting to minimize energy consumption.

2. Building envelope:

- Minimization of air leakagethrough windows, doors, and other gaps to reduce the room heating load

Replace old, unusedand damaged wirings of different rooms, especially the WBSEDCL meter room, to avoid fatal accidents and current leakage.

4. Renewable energy installation

Carry out feasibility study towards installation of solar heater and solar rooftop panels towards clean energy generation.

5. Awareness and day-to-day practices:

Organize energy conservation awareness campaigns and provide training to staff and students on energyefficient practices

> Department of Electrical Engineering Kalyani Government Engineering College Kalyani, Nadia

Dr. Shib Sankar Saha Dr. Shib Sankar Sana Certified Energy Auditor [Regn. No. EA-0050] BEE, Ministry of Power, Govt. of India Professor, Dept. of Electrical Engineering Kalyani Government Engineering College Email sahashib@hotmail.com

Shutia

Coordinator Darjeeling Government College Darjeeling





Phone / Fax: (0354) 2254078 (0354) 2254019 Email : dgc.principal@gmail.com

#### **Certificate of the certified Energy Auditor**

Regn. No. EA-0050



No. 2031

### **National Productivity Council**

(National Certifying Agency)

#### PROVISIONAL CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Mr. / Ms. Shib Sankar Saha

son / daughter of Mr. Jaday Chandra Saha

has passed the National Certification Examination for Energy Auditors in 2006, conducted on behalf of the Bureau of Energy Efficiency, Ministry of Power, Government of India.

He | She is qualified as Certified Energy Manager as well as Certified Energy Auditor.

He | She shall be entitled to practice as Energy Auditor under the Energy Conservation Act 2001, subject to the fulfillment of qualifications for the Accredited Energy Auditor and issue of certificate of Accreditation by the Bureau of Energy Efficiency under the said Act.

This certificate is valid till the issuance of an official certificate by the Bureau of Energy Efficiency.

Place: Chennai, India

Date: 30th April 2007

Department of Electrical Care

Elegichielandam Controller of Examination

Kalyani, Nadia

Shutia

Coordinator
IQAC
Darjeeling Government College
Darjeeling



Junphorellana